Contents

1. Introduction 1

2. The Concept of Hyperbolicity 5
   - 2.1. Complete hyperbolicity (Anosov systems) 5
   - 2.2. Definition of partial hyperbolicity 9
   - 2.3. Examples of partially hyperbolic systems 16

3. The Mather Spectrum Theory 18
   - 3.1. Mather's spectrum of a diffeomorphism 18
   - 3.2. Stability of Mather's spectrum 20
   - 3.3. Hölder continuity 24

4. Stable and Unstable Foliations 29
   - 4.1. Foliations 29
   - 4.2. Stable Manifold theorem. The statement 30
   - 4.3. The invariance equation 31
   - 4.4. Local stable manifold theorem 33
   - 4.5. Construction of global manifolds 39
   - 4.6. Filtrations of foliations 40
   - 4.7. The Inclination Lemma 41
   - 4.8. Structural stability of Anosov diffeomorphisms 45

5. Central Foliations 47
   - 5.1. Normal hyperbolicity 47
   - 5.2. Local stability of normally hyperbolic manifolds 49
   - 5.3. Integrability of the central foliation 50
   - 5.4. Central foliation and normal hyperbolicity 55
   - 5.5. Robustness of the central foliation 55
   - 5.6. Weak integrability of the central foliation 62

6. Intermediate Foliations 64
   - 6.1. Non-integrability of intermediate distributions 64
   - 6.2. Invariant families of local manifolds 65
   - 6.3. Insufficient smoothness of intermediate foliations 70

7. Absolute Continuity 76
   - 7.1. The holonomy map 76
   - 7.2. Absolute continuity of local manifolds 83
   - 7.3. Ergodicity of Anosov maps 85
   - 7.4. An example of a non-absolutely continuous foliation 86

8. Accessibility and Stable Accessibility 87
   - 8.1. The accessibility property 87

8.2. Accessibility and topological transitivity 88
8.3. Stability of accessibility I: C^1-genericity 90
8.4. Stability of accessibility II: particular results 99

9. The Pugh–Shub Ergodicity Theory 107

10. Stable Ergodicity 112
10.1. The Pugh–Shub Stable Ergodicity Theorem 112
10.2. Frame flows 113
10.3. Pathological foliations 113

References 117

Index 121