

Contents

Preface to the second edition	vii
Preface to the first edition	viii
Introduction: Some historical markers	1
The work of Hadamard on geodesics	1
The works of Menger and Wald	5
The works of Busemann and Alexandrov	8
Convexity	12
1 Lengths of paths in metric spaces	15
1.1 The length of a path	16
1.2 Arclength as parameter	24
1.3 Differentiable paths in Euclidean space	26
1.4 The space of paths	29
Notes on Chapter 1	35
2 Length spaces and geodesic spaces	40
2.1 Length spaces	41
2.2 Geodesics	56
2.3 Limits of geodesics	62
2.4 Geodesic spaces	64
2.5 Geodesic convexity	76
2.6 Menger convexity	78
Notes on Chapter 2	85
3 Maps between metric spaces	88
3.1 K -Lipschitz maps and K -length-non-increasing maps	89
3.2 Non-expanding maps	91
3.3 Distance non-decreasing maps	96
3.4 Local isometries	98
3.5 Covering spaces	105
Notes on Chapter 3	109
4 Distances	111
4.1 The Hausdorff distance	113
4.2 The Busemann–Hausdorff distance	118
4.3 Closed limits of subsets	120
4.4 Metrics on the isometry group	127
Notes on Chapter 4	132

5	Convexity in vector spaces	135
5.1	Affinely convex subsets	135
5.2	Convex hull	141
5.3	Convexity in normed vector spaces	146
5.4	Limits and spaces of convex sets	151
5.5	Minkowski's construction	154
5.6	The Hilbert geometry	158
5.7	Perpendicularity in Hilbert geometry	167
	Notes on Chapter 5	171
6	Convex functions	176
6.1	Convex functions	177
6.2	Convex functions of one variable	186
	Notes on Chapter 6	192
7	Strictly convex normed vector spaces	194
7.1	Strictly convex normed vector spaces	194
7.2	Uniquely geodesic spaces	196
7.3	Inner products and L^p norms	201
	Notes on Chapter 7	202
8	Busemann spaces	203
8.1	Busemann spaces	203
8.2	Local geodesics in Busemann spaces	212
8.3	Geodesic convexity in Busemann spaces	214
8.4	Convex functions on Busemann spaces	215
	Notes on Chapter 8	219
9	Locally convex spaces	226
9.1	Locally convex spaces	227
9.2	Variation of local geodesics	235
9.3	The universal covering of a locally convex metric space	240
	Notes on Chapter 9	244
10	Asymptotic rays and the visual boundary	246
10.1	Asymptotic rays	247
10.2	The visual boundary	252
	Notes on Chapter 10	256
11	Isometries	258
11.1	Minimal displacement, minimal sets and the isometry types	259
11.2	Axial isometries	268
11.3	Periodic geodesics	271

11.4 Axial isometries of Busemann spaces	274
11.5 Parallel lines	276
Notes on Chapter 11	278
12 Busemann functions, co-rays and horospheres	280
12.1 Busemann functions	280
12.2 Co-rays	284
12.3 Horospheres	288
Notes on Chapter 12	292
Bibliography	293
Index	305