

# Contents

Preface	v
<b>1 Preliminaries</b>	1
1.1 Distributions on manifolds . . . . .	1
1.2 Riesz distributions on Minkowski space . . . . .	9
1.3 Lorentzian geometry . . . . .	17
1.4 Riesz distributions on a domain . . . . .	29
1.5 Normally hyperbolic operators . . . . .	33
<b>2 The local theory</b>	37
2.1 The formal fundamental solution . . . . .	37
2.2 Uniqueness of the Hadamard coefficients . . . . .	39
2.3 Existence of the Hadamard coefficients . . . . .	42
2.4 True fundamental solutions on small domains . . . . .	44
2.5 The formal fundamental solution is asymptotic . . . . .	57
2.6 Solving the inhomogeneous equation on small domains . . . . .	63
<b>3 The global theory</b>	67
3.1 Uniqueness of the fundamental solution . . . . .	67
3.2 The Cauchy problem . . . . .	72
3.3 Fundamental solutions . . . . .	86
3.4 Green's operators . . . . .	88
3.5 Non-globally hyperbolic manifolds . . . . .	92
<b>4 Quantization</b>	102
4.1 $C^*$ -algebras . . . . .	102
4.2 The canonical commutator relations . . . . .	115
4.3 Quantization functors . . . . .	122
4.4 Quasi-local $C^*$ -algebras . . . . .	130
4.5 Haag–Kastler axioms . . . . .	136
4.6 Fock space . . . . .	140
4.7 The quantum field defined by a Cauchy hypersurface . . . . .	148
<b>Appendix. Background material</b>	156
A.1 Categories . . . . .	156
A.2 Functional analysis . . . . .	158
A.3 Differential geometry . . . . .	161

A.4 Differential operators . . . . .	171
A.5 More on Lorentzian geometry . . . . .	173
Bibliography	181
Figures	185
Symbols	187
Index	191