

Contents

Preface	v
1 Topological Spaces	1
1.1 Basic Notions	1
1.2 Subspaces. Quotient Spaces	5
1.3 Products and Sums	8
1.4 Compact Spaces	11
1.5 Proper Maps	14
1.6 Paracompact Spaces	15
1.7 Topological Groups	15
1.8 Transformation Groups	17
1.9 Projective Spaces. Grassmann Manifolds	21
2 The Fundamental Group	24
2.1 The Notion of Homotopy	25
2.2 Further Homotopy Notions	30
2.3 Standard Spaces	34
2.4 Mapping Spaces and Homotopy	37
2.5 The Fundamental Groupoid	41
2.6 The Theorem of Seifert and van Kampen	45
2.7 The Fundamental Group of the Circle	47
2.8 Examples	52
2.9 Homotopy Groupoids	58
3 Covering Spaces	62
3.1 Locally Trivial Maps. Covering Spaces	62
3.2 Fibre Transport. Exact Sequence	66
3.3 Classification of Coverings	70
3.4 Connected Groupoids	72
3.5 Existence of Liftings	76
3.6 The Universal Covering	78
4 Elementary Homotopy Theory	81
4.1 The Mapping Cylinder	81
4.2 The Double Mapping Cylinder	84
4.3 Suspension. Homotopy Groups	86
4.4 Loop Space	89

4.5	Groups and Cogroups	90
4.6	The Cofibre Sequence	92
4.7	The Fibre Sequence	97
5	Cofibrations and Fibrations	101
5.1	The Homotopy Extension Property	101
5.2	Transport	107
5.3	Replacing a Map by a Cofibration	110
5.4	Characterization of Cofibrations	113
5.5	The Homotopy Lifting Property	115
5.6	Transport	119
5.7	Replacing a Map by a Fibration	120
6	Homotopy Groups	121
6.1	The Exact Sequence of Homotopy Groups	122
6.2	The Role of the Base Point	126
6.3	Serre Fibrations	129
6.4	The Excision Theorem	133
6.5	The Degree	135
6.6	The Brouwer Fixed Point Theorem	137
6.7	Higher Connectivity	141
6.8	Classical Groups	147
6.9	Proof of the Excision Theorem	149
6.10	Further Applications of Excision	152
7	Stable Homotopy. Duality	159
7.1	A Stable Category	159
7.2	Mapping Cones	164
7.3	Euclidean Complements	167
7.4	The Complement Duality Functor	169
7.5	Duality	174
7.6	Homology and Cohomology for Pointed Spaces	179
7.7	Spectral Homology and Cohomology	180
7.8	Alexander Duality	185
7.9	Compactly Generated Spaces	186
8	Cell Complexes	196
8.1	Simplicial Complexes	197
8.2	Whitehead Complexes	199
8.3	CW-Complexes	203
8.4	Weak Homotopy Equivalences	207
8.5	Cellular Approximation	210
8.6	CW-Approximation	211

8.7	Homotopy Classification	216
8.8	Eilenberg–Mac Lane Spaces	217
9	Singular Homology	223
9.1	Singular Homology Groups	224
9.2	The Fundamental Group	227
9.3	Homotopy	228
9.4	Barycentric Subdivision. Excision	231
9.5	Weak Equivalences and Homology	235
9.6	Homology with Coefficients	237
9.7	The Theorem of Eilenberg and Zilber	238
9.8	The Homology Product	241
10	Homology	244
10.1	The Axioms of Eilenberg and Steenrod	244
10.2	Elementary Consequences of the Axioms	246
10.3	Jordan Curves. Invariance of Domain	249
10.4	Reduced Homology Groups	252
10.5	The Degree	256
10.6	The Theorem of Borsuk and Ulam	261
10.7	Mayer–Vietoris Sequences	265
10.8	Colimits	270
10.9	Suspension	273
11	Homological Algebra	275
11.1	Diagrams	275
11.2	Exact Sequences	279
11.3	Chain Complexes	283
11.4	Cochain complexes	285
11.5	Natural Chain Maps and Homotopies	286
11.6	Chain Equivalences	287
11.7	Linear Algebra of Chain Complexes	289
11.8	The Functors Tor and Ext	292
11.9	Universal Coefficients	295
11.10	The Künneth Formula	298
12	Cellular Homology	300
12.1	Cellular Chain Complexes	300
12.2	Cellular Homology equals Homology	304
12.3	Simplicial Complexes	306
12.4	The Euler Characteristic	308
12.5	Euler Characteristic of Surfaces	311

13 Partitions of Unity in Homotopy Theory	318
13.1 Partitions of Unity	318
13.2 The Homotopy Colimit of a Covering	321
13.3 Homotopy Equivalences	324
13.4 Fibrations	325
14 Bundles	328
14.1 Principal Bundles	328
14.2 Vector Bundles	335
14.3 The Homotopy Theorem	342
14.4 Universal Bundles. Classifying Spaces	344
14.5 Algebra of Vector Bundles	351
14.6 Grothendieck Rings of Vector Bundles	354
15 Manifolds	357
15.1 Differentiable Manifolds	357
15.2 Tangent Spaces and Differentials	361
15.3 Smooth Transformation Groups	365
15.4 Manifolds with Boundary	368
15.5 Orientation	371
15.6 Tangent Bundle. Normal Bundle	373
15.7 Embeddings	378
15.8 Approximation	382
15.9 Transversality	383
15.10 Gluing along Boundaries	387
16 Homology of Manifolds	391
16.1 Local Homology Groups	391
16.2 Homological Orientations	393
16.3 Homology in the Dimension of the Manifold	395
16.4 Fundamental Class and Degree	398
16.5 Manifolds with Boundary	401
16.6 Winding and Linking Numbers	402
17 Cohomology	404
17.1 Axiomatic Cohomology	404
17.2 Multiplicative Cohomology Theories	408
17.3 External Products	412
17.4 Singular Cohomology	415
17.5 Eilenberg–Mac Lane Spaces and Cohomology	418
17.6 The Cup Product in Singular Cohomology	421
17.7 Fibration over Spheres	424
17.8 The Theorem of Leray and Hirsch	426

17.9	The Thom Isomorphism	430
18	Duality	437
18.1	The Cap Product	437
18.2	Duality Pairings	440
18.3	The Duality Theorem	443
18.4	Euclidean Neighbourhood Retracts	446
18.5	Proof of the Duality Theorem	450
18.6	Manifolds with Boundary	454
18.7	The Intersection Form. Signature	456
18.8	The Euler Number	460
18.9	Euler Class and Euler Characteristic	463
19	Characteristic Classes	466
19.1	Projective Spaces	467
19.2	Projective Bundles	470
19.3	Chern Classes	471
19.4	Stiefel–Whitney Classes	477
19.5	Pontrjagin Classes	478
19.6	Hopf Algebras	481
19.7	Hopf Algebras and Classifying Spaces	485
19.8	Characteristic Numbers	490
20	Homology and Homotopy	494
20.1	The Theorem of Hurewicz	494
20.2	Realization of Chain Complexes	500
20.3	Serre Classes	502
20.4	Qualitative Homology of Fibrations	504
20.5	Consequences of the Fibration Theorem	507
20.6	Hurewicz and Whitehead Theorems modulo Serre classes	509
20.7	Cohomology of Eilenberg–Mac Lane Spaces	512
20.8	Homotopy Groups of Spheres	513
20.9	Rational Homology Theories	517
21	Bordism	520
21.1	Bordism Homology	520
21.2	The Theorem of Pontrjagin and Thom	528
21.3	Bordism and Thom Spectra	534
21.4	Oriented Bordism	536
	Bibliography	539
	Symbols	549
	Index	555