

Contents

Preface	vii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Historical overview	1
1.2 Some global results, recent developments	2
1.3 Purpose	3
2 Outline	6
2.1 PDE theory	6
2.1.1 The Fourier transform and Sobolev spaces	8
2.1.2 Symmetric hyperbolic systems	9
2.1.3 Linear and non-linear wave equations	10
2.2 Geometry, global hyperbolicity and uniqueness	12
2.2.1 Geometry and global hyperbolicity	12
2.2.2 Uniqueness	13
2.3 General relativity	14
2.3.1 Constraint equations and local existence	15
2.3.2 Cauchy stability	17
2.3.3 Existence of a maximal globally hyperbolic development	17
2.4 Pathologies, strong cosmic censorship	17
Part I Background from the theory of partial differential equations	19
3 Functional analysis	21
3.1 Measurability	21
3.2 Dualities	22
4 The Fourier transform	26
4.1 Schwartz functions, the Fourier transform	27
4.2 The Fourier inversion formula	29
5 Sobolev spaces	33
5.1 Mollifiers	34
5.2 Weak differentiability, $W^{k,p}$ spaces	35
5.3 Temperate distributions, H^s spaces	38
5.4 Dualities	43

6	Sobolev embedding	45
6.1	Basic inequalities	47
6.2	Sobolev embedding	49
6.3	Gagliardo–Nirenberg inequalities	50
7	Symmetric hyperbolic systems	57
7.1	Grönwall’s lemma	57
7.2	The basic energy inequality	58
7.3	Uniqueness	63
7.4	Existence	64
8	Linear wave equations	69
8.1	Linear algebra	71
8.2	Existence of solutions to linear wave equations	73
9	Local existence, non-linear wave equations	76
9.1	Terminology	76
9.2	Preliminaries	79
9.3	Local existence	83
9.4	Continuation criterion, smooth solutions	87
9.5	Stability	89
Part II Background in geometry, global hyperbolicity and uniqueness		93
10	Basic Lorentz geometry	95
10.1	Manifolds	95
10.2	Lorentz geometry	100
10.2.1	Lorentz metrics	100
10.2.2	Covariant differentiation	101
10.2.3	Coordinate expressions for curvature	105
10.2.4	Basic causality concepts	107
10.2.5	Geodesics	108
10.2.6	Global hyperbolicity	108
10.2.7	Cauchy surfaces	109
10.2.8	Technical observations	109
11	Characterizations of global hyperbolicity	111
11.1	Existence of a Cauchy hypersurface	111
11.2	Basic constructions	117
11.3	Smooth time functions	120
11.4	Smooth temporal functions adapted to Cauchy hypersurfaces	124
11.5	Auxiliary observations	128

12 Uniqueness of solutions to linear wave equations	131
12.1 Preliminary technical observations	131
12.2 Uniqueness of solutions to tensor wave equations	135
12.3 Existence	141
Part III General relativity	145
13 The constraint equations	147
13.1 Introduction, equations	147
13.2 The constraint equations	149
13.3 Constraint equations, non-linear scalar field case	151
14 Local existence	152
14.1 Gauge choice	152
14.2 Initial data	154
14.3 Existence of a globally hyperbolic development	156
14.4 Two developments are extensions of a common development	158
15 Cauchy stability	164
15.1 Sobolev spaces on manifolds	164
15.2 Background solutions	166
15.3 Cauchy stability in general relativity	167
16 Existence of a maximal globally hyperbolic development	176
16.1 Background from set theory	176
16.2 Existence of a maximal globally hyperbolic development	177
Part IV Pathologies, strong cosmic censorship	185
17 Preliminaries	187
17.1 Purpose	187
17.2 Strong cosmic censorship	188
17.2.1 The asymptotically flat case	189
17.2.2 The cosmological case	189
17.2.3 Genericity	191
17.3 Construction of extensions in the unimodular case	192
17.4 Sketch of the proof of existence of inequivalent extensions	193
17.5 Outline	194
18 Constant mean curvature	196
18.1 Calculus of variations	196
18.2 Constant mean curvature hypersurfaces	200
18.3 Conditions ensuring maximality	203

18.4	Conditions ensuring inextendibility	204
19	Initial data	206
19.1	Unimodular Lie groups	206
19.2	Curvature	209
19.3	The constraint equations	210
20	Einstein's vacuum equations	213
20.1	Model metrics	213
20.2	Constructing a spacetime	214
20.3	Elementary properties of developments	218
20.4	Causal geodesic completeness and incompleteness	221
21	Closed universe recollapse	225
21.1	Recollapse for an open set of initial data	230
22	Asymptotic behaviour	232
22.1	The Wainwright–Hsu variables	233
22.2	Relation between the time coordinates	234
22.3	Terminology, asymptotic behaviour	235
22.4	Criteria ensuring curvature blow up	236
22.5	Limit characterization of the Taub solutions	236
22.6	Asymptotic behaviour, Bianchi type I and II	238
22.7	Type VI_0 solutions	239
22.8	Type VII_0 solutions	240
22.9	Bianchi type VIII and IX	241
22.10	Curvature blow up	242
23	LRS Bianchi class A solutions	243
23.1	Bianchi type I	243
23.2	Bianchi VII_0	245
23.3	Bianchi type VI_0	246
23.4	Bianchi type II, VIII and IX	247
24	Existence of extensions	252
24.1	Construction of an embedding	252
24.2	Basic properties of the extensions	254
24.3	SCC, unimodular vacuum case	258
25	Existence of inequivalent extensions	260

Part V Appendices	265
Appendix A	267
A.1 Conventions	267
A.2 Different notions of measurability	268
A.3 Separability	270
A.4 Measurability	271
A.5 Hilbert spaces	272
A.6 Smooth functions with compact support	273
A.7 Differentiability in the infinite dimensional case	275
Appendix B	277
B.1 Identities concerning permutation symbols	277
B.2 Proof of Lemma 20.1	279
B.2.1 Connection coefficients	279
B.2.2 Commutators	280
B.2.3 Ricci curvature	280
B.3 Proof of Lemma 20.2	281
B.4 Proof of Lemma 22.7	282
Bibliography	285
Index	291