

# Contents

Preface	v
List of Figures	viii
<b>1 Introduction, definitions, basic assertions</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Introduction . . . . .	1
1.2 Function spaces . . . . .	3
1.3 Numbers measuring compactness and approximation . . . . .	10
1.4 Background, motivations, aims, proposals . . . . .	17
<b>2 Spaces on intervals</b>	<b>31</b>
2.1 Some preparations . . . . .	31
2.2 Discrepancy . . . . .	35
<b>3 Spaces on the real line</b>	<b>43</b>
3.1 Introduction . . . . .	43
3.2 Haar and Faber bases . . . . .	44
3.3 Sampling . . . . .	51
3.4 Faber splines and sampling . . . . .	58
3.5 Integration . . . . .	66
3.6 Weighted target spaces . . . . .	68
<b>4 Spaces on the plane</b>	<b>77</b>
4.1 Introduction . . . . .	77
4.2 Haar and Faber bases . . . . .	77
4.3 Sampling . . . . .	81
4.4 Integration . . . . .	92
4.5 Higher dimensions . . . . .	98
Bibliography	101
Symbols	105
Index	107