Contents

Introduction 1

1 Behavior near the boundary of solutions to the Dirichlet problem for a second-order elliptic equation 7
1.1 Capacitary modulus of continuity of a harmonic function 7
1.2 Operator in divergence form with measurable bounded coefficients . . 11
1.2.1 Notation and lemmas 11
1.2.2 Estimates of the solution with finite energy integral 14
1.2.3 Estimates for solutions with unbounded Dirichlet integral and the Phragmen–Lindelöf principle 17
1.2.4 Nonhomogeneous boundary condition 18
1.2.5 Nonhomogeneous equation 20
1.3 Refined estimate for the modulus of continuity of a harmonic function 21
1.4 Improvement of previous estimates for $\mathcal{L}$-harmonic functions 32
1.5 More notations and preliminaries 34
1.6 $\mathcal{L}$-harmonic functions vanishing on a part of the boundary 36
1.7 Behaviour of $\mathcal{L}$-harmonic functions at infinity and near a singular point 46
1.8 Phragmén–Lindelöf type theorems 49
1.9 $\mathcal{L}$-harmonic measure and non-homogeneous Dirichlet data 51
1.10 The Green function and solutions of the non-homogeneous equation . 56
1.11 Continuity modulus of solutions and criterion of Hölder regularity of a point 60
1.12 Sufficient conditions for Hölder regularity 63
1.13 Comments to Chapter 1 65

2 An analogue of the Wiener criterion for the Zaremba problem for the Laplacian in a half-cylinder 67
2.1 Formulation of the Zaremba problem 67
2.2 Auxiliary assertions 69
2.3 Estimates for solutions of the Zaremba problem 71
2.4 Regularity criterion for the point at infinity 74
2.5 Estimates for the Green function and for the harmonic measure of the Zaremba problem 81
2.6 Comments to Chapter 2 85

3 Wiener type test for the Zaremba problem for degenerate elliptic operators in a half-cylinder 87
3.1 Introduction 87
3.2 Weighted function spaces and weak solutions 89

3.3 Change of variables . . . 93
3.4 Regularity test . . . 97
3.5 The capacity cap_Γ . . . 102
3.6 The capacity $\mathrm{cap}_\mathcal{K}$ . . . 106
3.7 Comments to Chapter 3 . . . 112

4 Modulus of continuity of solutions to quasilinear elliptic equations . . . 113
4.1 Preliminaries . . . 113
4.2 Main result . . . 125
4.3 Comments to Chapter 4 . . . 130

5 Discontinuous solution to the p-Laplace equation . . . 133
5.1 Construction of a special solution . . . 133
5.2 Asymptotic formula for the Hölder exponent . . . 140
5.3 Behavior of solutions to the equation $\Delta_p u = 0$ . . . 147
5.3.1 Absence of Hölder continuity . . . 147
5.3.2 Absence of continuity . . . 148
5.4 Comments to Chapter 5 . . . 151

6 Wiener test for higher-order elliptic equations . . . 153
6.1 Introduction . . . 153
6.2 Capacities and the L-capacitary potential . . . 155
6.3 Weighted positivity of $L(\partial)$ . . . 163
6.4 Further properties of the L-capacitary potential . . . 166
6.5 Poincaré inequality with m-harmonic capacity . . . 167
6.6 Proof of sufficiency in Theorem 6.1.2 . . . 169
6.7 Equivalence of two definitions of regularity . . . 172
6.8 Regularity as a local property . . . 173
6.9 Proof of necessity in Theorem 6.1.2 . . . 174
6.10 Proof of sufficiency in Theorem 6.1.1 . . . 176
6.11 Proof of necessity in Theorem 6.1.1 . . . 179
6.12 The biharmonic equation in a domain with inner cusp ($n \geq 8$) . . . 187
6.13 Comments to Chapter 6 . . . 190

7 Wiener test for the polyharmonic equation . . . 191
7.1 Weighted positivity of $(-\Delta)^m$ . . . 191
7.2 Local estimates . . . 199
7.3 Pointwise estimates for the Green function . . . 201
7.4 Comments to Chapter 7 . . . 203

8 Weighted positivity and Wiener regularity of a boundary point for the fractional Laplacian . . . 205
8.1 Introduction . . . 205
8.2 Notations and preliminaries . . . 206
8.3 Weighted positivity of $(-\Delta)^\mu$ . . . 208

8.4 Proof of Lemma 8.3.2 . . . 209
8.5 Non-positivity . . . 214
8.6 Local estimates . . . 218
8.7 Regularity of a boundary point . . . 224
8.8 Comments to Chapter 8 . . . 226

9 Wiener type regularity of a boundary point for the 3D Lamé system . . . 227
9.1 Statement of results . . . 227
9.2 Proof of Theorem 9.1.1 . . . 228
9.3 Proof of Theorem 9.1.2 . . . 240
9.4 Comments to Chapter 9 . . . 245

10 Boundedness of the gradient of a solution and Wiener test of order one for the biharmonic equation . . . 247
10.1 Introduction . . . 247
10.2 Integral identity and global estimate . . . 250
10.3 Local energy and L^2 estimates . . . 253
10.4 Estimates for the Green function . . . 258
10.5 The capacity Cap_P . . . 263
10.6 1-Regularity of a boundary point . . . 268
10.7 Sufficient condition for 1-regularity . . . 270
10.8 Necessary condition for 1-regularity . . . 276
10.9 Examples and further properties of Cap_P and Cap . . . 286
10.10 Comments to Chapter 10 . . . 295

11 Boundedness of derivatives of solutions to the Dirichlet problem for the polyharmonic equation . . . 297
11.1 Introduction . . . 297
11.2 Integral inequalities and global estimate: the case of odd dimension. Part I: power weight . . . 300
11.3 Preservation of positivity for solutions of ordinary differential equations . . . 309
11.4 Integral inequalities and global estimate: the case of odd dimension. Part II: weight g . . . 315
11.5 Integral identity and global estimate: the case of even dimension. Part I: power-logarithmic weight . . . 324
11.6 Integral identity and global estimate: the case of even dimension. Part II: weight g . . . 327
11.7 Pointwise and local L^2 estimates for solutions to the polyharmonic equation . . . 338
11.8 Green function estimates . . . 344
11.9 Estimates for solutions of the Dirichlet problem . . . 353
11.10 Comments to Chapter 11 . . . 355

12 Polyharmonic capacities and higher-order Wiener test 357
12.1 Introduction 357
12.2 Regularity of solutions to the polyharmonic equation 361
12.3 Higher-order regularity of a boundary point as a local property 368
12.4 The new notion of polyharmonic capacity 373
12.5 Sufficient condition for λ-regularity 383
12.5.1 Poincaré-type inequalities 383
12.5.2 Odd dimensions 390
12.5.3 Even dimensions 396
12.6 Necessary condition for λ-regularity 397
12.6.1 Fine estimates on the quadratic forms 397
12.6.2 Scheme of the proof 402
12.6.3 Main estimates. Bounds for auxiliary functions T and W related to polyharmonic potentials on the spherical shells . . . 403
12.6.4 Conclusion of the proof 416
12.7 Comments to Chapter 12 418

Bibliography 419

General Index 429

Index of Mathematicians 431