

Contents

Acknowledgments	vii
0 Introduction	1
0.1 About this book	1
0.2 Continuous and discrete time	3
0.3 Historical sketch	6
I Flows	15
1 Topological dynamics	19
1.1 Basic properties	19
1.2 Time change, flow under a function, and sections	34
1.3 Conjugacy and orbit equivalence	39
1.4 Attractors and repellers	48
1.5 Recurrence properties and chain decomposition	60
1.6 Transitivity, minimality, and topological mixing	78
1.7 Expansive flows	88
1.8 Weakening expansivity*	94
1.9 Symbolic flows, coding	98
2 Hyperbolic geodesic flow*	113
2.1 Isometries, geodesics, and horocycles of the hyperbolic plane and disk	113
2.2 Dynamics of the natural flows	120
2.3 Compact factors	129
2.4 The geodesic flow on compact hyperbolic surfaces	131
2.5 Symmetric spaces	136
2.6 Hamiltonian systems	141
3 Ergodic theory	155
3.1 Flow-invariant measures and measure-preserving transformations .	155

* = optional

3.2	Ergodic theorems	163
3.3	Ergodicity	171
3.4	Mixing	179
3.5	Invariant measures under time change	194
3.6	Flows under a function	196
3.7	Spectral theory*	203
4	Entropy, pressure, and equilibrium states	211
4.1	Measure-theoretic entropy	211
4.2	Topological entropy	216
4.3	Topological pressure and equilibrium states	232
4.4	Equilibrium states for time- t maps*	243
II	Hyperbolic flows	247
	Introduction to Part II	249
5	Hyperbolicity	251
5.1	Hyperbolic sets and basic properties	252
5.2	Physical flows: Geodesic flows, magnetic flows, billiards, gases, and linkages	263
5.3	Shadowing, expansivity, closing, specification, and Axiom A	293
5.4	The Anosov Shadowing Theorem, structural and Ω -stability	309
5.5	Local linearization: The Hartman–Grobman Theorem	322
5.6	The Mather–Moser method*	324
6	Invariant foliations	331
6.1	Stable and unstable foliations	332
6.2	Global foliations, local maximality, Bowen bracket	336
6.3	Livshitz theory	348
6.4	Hölder continuity of orbit equivalence	352
6.5	Horseshoes and attractors	355
6.6	Markov partitions	363
6.7	Failure of local maximality*	371
6.8	Smooth linearization and normal forms*	374
6.9	Differentiability in the Hartman–Grobman Theorem*	390
7	Ergodic theory of hyperbolic sets	399
7.1	The Hopf argument, absolute continuity, mixing	400

7.2	Stable ergodicity*	410
7.3	Specification, uniqueness of equilibrium states	420
7.4	Sinai–Ruelle–Bowen measures	435
7.5	Hamenstädt–Margulis measure*	446
7.6	Asymptotic orbit growth*	453
7.7	Rates of mixing*	461
8	Anosov flows	471
8.1	Anosov diffeomorphisms, suspensions, and mixing	472
8.2	Foulon–Handel–Thurston surgery	476
8.3	Anomalous Anosov flows	486
8.4	Codimension-1 Anosov flows	493
8.5	\mathbb{R} -covered Anosov 3-flows	502
8.6	Horocycle and unstable flows*	509
9	Rigidity	531
9.1	Multidimensional time: Commuting flows	533
9.2	Conjugacies	543
9.3	Entropy and Lyapunov exponents	548
9.4	Optimal regularity of the invariant subbundles	553
9.5	Longitudinal regularity	562
9.6	Sharpness for transversely symplectic flows, threading	566
9.7	Smooth invariant foliations	572
9.8	Godbillon–Vey invariants*	582
	Appendices	
A	Measure-theoretic entropy of maps	591
A.1	Lebesgue spaces	591
A.2	Entropy and conditional entropy	595
A.3	Properties of entropy	606
B	Hyperbolic maps and invariant manifolds	625
B.1	The Contraction Mapping Principle	625
B.2	Generalized eigenspaces	628
B.3	The spectrum of a linear map	630
B.4	Hyperbolic linear maps	633
B.5	Admissible manifolds: The Hadamard method	638
B.6	The Inclination Lemma and homoclinic tangles	655

B.7 Absolute continuity	659
Hints and answers to the exercises	671
Bibliography	679
Index of persons	703
Index	707
Index of theorems	721