

Contents

Preface	v
1 Some preliminaries	1
1.1 Projective morphisms	1
1.2 Basic invariants of surfaces	1
1.3 The ramification formula	4
1.4 Basic formulas	4
1.5 Ample line bundles	5
1.6 The Hodge index theorem	6
1.7 Blow-up	6
1.8 Rational and birational maps	7
1.9 The relative canonical sheaf	8
1.10 Cones	9
1.11 Complete intersections	9
1.12 Stein factorization	10
1.13 Abelian varieties	10
1.14 The Albanese variety	11
1.15 Double covers	12
1.16 The Riemann existence theorem	14
1.17 Relative duality	15
2 Characterization of the complex projective plane	17
3 Minimal models	19
4 Ruled surfaces	21
5 Surfaces with non-nef canonical bundle	27
5.1 Proof of the rationality theorem	28
5.2 Zariski's lemma	30
5.3 Proof of the base point freeness theorem	31

5.4	Boundedness of denominators	34
5.5	Proof of the extremal contraction theorem	35
6	The cone theorem	37
6.1	Step 1 of the proof	37
6.2	Step 2 of the proof	40
6.3	Step 3 of the proof	41
6.4	Step 4 of the proof: the contraction theorem	42
6.5	Step 5 of the proof	42
7	The minimal model programme	43
8	The Castelnuovo rationality criterion	45
9	The fundamental theorem of the classification	47
9.1	The Castelnuovo–De Franchis theorem	47
9.2	The canonical bundle formula for elliptic fibrations	53
9.3	Basic lemmas	55
9.4	Proof of Theorem 9.2	59
10	Classification and the abundance theorem	63
10.1	Surfaces with $\kappa = -\infty$	63
10.2	The abundance theorem: statement	64
10.3	Surfaces with $\kappa = 2$	64
10.4	Surfaces with $\kappa = 1$	65
10.5	Surfaces with $\kappa = 0$	66
11	Surfaces of general type	75
11.1	Some vanishing theorems	75
11.2	Connectedness of pluricanonical divisors	76
11.3	Base point freeness	76
11.4	Birationality	77
12	The Bagnera–De Franchis classification of bielliptic surfaces	79
13	The P_{12} -theorem	89
14	The Sarkisov programme	99
14.1	Sarkisov links	99
14.2	The Noether–Castelnuovo theorem: statement	100
14.3	Sarkisov degree	100
14.4	The Noether–Fano–Iskovskih theorem	103

14.5	Step 1: $\mu = \mu'$	104
14.6	Step 2: invariance of the adjoints	105
14.7	Step 3: conclusion	107
14.8	Sarkisov algorithm	108
15	The classical Noether–Castelnuovo theorem	115
15.1	Infinitely near points	115
15.2	Homaloidal nets	116
15.3	The simplicity	117
15.4	Proof of the classical Noether–Castelnuovo theorem	118
16	Examples	123
16.1	Negative curves	123
16.2	The blown-up plane	125
16.3	Products of elliptic curves	128
	Bibliography	129
	Index	131