

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Morrey spaces	6
2.1	Introduction	6
2.2	Definitions and preliminaries	7
2.2.1	Morrey spaces	7
2.2.2	Dual Morrey spaces	8
2.2.3	Comments	10
2.3	Embeddings	15
2.3.1	Besov spaces	15
2.3.2	Main assertions	16
2.3.3	Further embeddings	20
2.3.4	Non-separability and density	23
2.4	Duality	24
2.4.1	Main assertions	24
2.4.2	Complements	29
2.5	Calderón-Zygmund operators	31
2.5.1	Preliminaries	31
2.5.2	Main assertions	32
2.5.3	Distinguished representations	36
2.6	Haar bases	39
2.6.1	Preliminaries and definitions	39
2.6.2	Main assertions	42
2.6.3	Littlewood-Paley theorem	43
3	Hybrid spaces	45
3.1	Introduction	45
3.2	Global spaces	46
3.2.1	Definitions	46
3.2.2	Atoms	49
3.2.3	Wavelets	51
3.2.4	Multiplication algebras	54
3.2.5	Spaces on domains	55
3.3	Definitions and basic properties	56
3.3.1	Definitions	56
3.3.2	Basic properties	60
3.4	Characterizations	63
3.4.1	Wavelet characterizations	63
3.4.2	Atomic characterizations	66
3.4.3	Fourier-analytical characterizations	68

3.4.4	Haar wavelets	70
3.4.5	Morrey spaces, revisited	78
3.4.6	Meyer wavelets	81
3.5	Equivalent norms and Fourier multipliers	82
3.5.1	Equivalent norms	82
3.5.2	Fourier multipliers and Riesz transforms	88
3.6	Some properties	92
3.6.1	Embeddings	92
3.6.2	Multiplication algebras	95
3.6.3	Morrey characterizations	96
3.6.4	Pointwise multipliers and diffeomorphisms	99
3.6.5	Lifts	101
3.6.6	Thermic characterizations: comments and proposals	102
4	Heat equations	112
4.1	Preliminaries	112
4.2	Homogeneous heat equations	114
4.3	Inhomogeneous heat equations	114
4.4	Nonlinear heat equations	117
4.4.1	Special cases	117
4.4.2	General cases	118
4.4.3	Strong solutions	120
4.4.4	Comments and examples	122
5	Navier-Stokes equations in hybrid spaces	125
5.1	Preliminaries	125
5.2	Special cases	127
5.3	General cases	128
5.4	Comments and examples	129
5.5	Complements	132
5.5.1	Supercritical spaces	132
5.5.2	Infrared-damped initial data	133
5.5.3	Global solutions	137
6	Navier-Stokes equations in global spaces	143
6.1	Haar wavelets and Reynolds numbers	143
6.1.1	Preliminaries	143
6.1.2	Some embeddings	146
6.1.3	Main assertions	149
6.1.4	Reynolds numbers	154
6.1.5	Oscillation, persistency, lattice structure of initial data	157
6.2	Initial data in spaces with dominating mixed smoothness	159
6.2.1	Introduction	159
6.2.2	Definitions and basic properties	162
6.2.3	Sampling	164

6.2.4	Sobolev spaces	167
6.2.5	Besov spaces	170
6.2.6	Complements	171
Bibliography		175
Symbols		183
Index		185