Contents

Preface v

Acknowledgements x

I Class field theory: From Artin's course in Hamburg to Chevalley's "Éléments idéaux" 1

Claude Chevalley's thesis on class field theory and his notion of "Éléments idéaux" . . . 3

Introduction . . . 3
1 The quest for reciprocity laws . . . 5
2 Interlude: Global versus local . . . 9
3 Class field theory – up to 1931 . . . 11
4 Chevalley's thesis . . . 14
5 A letter from C. Chevalley to H. Hasse, June 20, 1935 . . . 18
6 Chevalley's paper "La théorie du corps de classes" of 1940 and beyond 22

Letter from Claude Chevalley to Helmut Hasse, June 20, 1935 . . . 25

Letter from Helmut Hasse to Claude Chevalley, June 28, 1935 . . . 35

II Creating a life: Emil Artin in America 39

Emigration, immigration and pre-remigration . . . 41

Introduction . . . 41
1 Emigration to America . . . 41
2 American mathematics, circa 1937 . . . 44
3 At the University of Notre Dame . . . 46
4 Indiana University . . . 48
5 Princeton University . . . 50
6 Concluding thoughts . . . 53

Letter from Solomon Lefschetz to Father John O'Hara, January 12, 1937 55

III The collaboration of Emil Artin and George Whaples 57

The work of Artin and Whaples – a conceptual breakthrough in algebraic number theory . . . 59

Introduction . . . 59
1 Courses in class field theory in 1931/32 . . . 59
2 Artin and Whaples . . . 60

3 Joint papers of Artin and Whaples 62
4 Whaples on his "own feet" 67
5 Beyond the work of Artin and Whaples 69

George Whaples' application to the Institute for Advanced Study, School of Mathematics, Princeton, N. J., February 10, 1941 73

IV Margaret Matchett: Artin's student at Indiana and her thesis 77

Margaret Matchett and her thesis "On the zeta function for ideles" 79

Introduction 79
1 Towards a biography of Margaret Matchett 79
2 A brief overview of zeta functions and Hecke L-series 84
3 The thesis "On the zeta function for ideles" 89

Margaret Matchett's Doctoral Dissertation "On the zeta function for ideles" 99

V L-functions *by James W. Cogdell* 127

L-functions and non-abelian class field theory, from Artin to Langlands 129

Introduction 129
1 L-functions before Artin 130
2 Artin L-functions 136
3 A Hecke interlude 150
4 A historical interlude 152
5 Artin and Hecke reconciled: The Langlands program 153
6 Functoriality 158

VI Automorphic L-functions *by Robert P. Langlands* 163

Letter from Robert Langlands to André Weil, January 1967 165

Funktorialität in der Theorie der automorphen Formen: Ihre Entdeckung und ihre Ziele 175

Einführung 175
1 Jugenderinnerungen 175
2 Yale University 180
3 Princeton 182
4 Kalifornien 187
5 Wieder Princeton 188
6 Der Brief 192
7 Yale und Bonn 199
8 Das Institute for Advanced Study 204
9 Die Mathematik als Zugang zur geistigen Welt 209

Photo credits 211

Bibliography 213

Index 229