Contents

Preface to the second edition vii

Introduction xi

1 Examples of algebra-geometry correspondences 1
- 1.1 Locally compact spaces and commutative C^*-algebras . . . 1
  - 1.1.1 The spectrum . . . 2
  - 1.1.2 The Gelfand transform . . . 3
  - 1.1.3 Noncommutative spaces . . . 7
  - 1.1.4 Noncommutative spaces from groups . . . 9
  - 1.1.5 Noncommutative tori . . . 14
- 1.2 Vector bundles, finite projective modules, and idempotents . . . 18
- 1.3 Affine varieties and finitely generated commutative reduced algebras . 24
- 1.4 Affine schemes and commutative rings . . . 26
- 1.5 Compact Riemann surfaces and algebraic function fields . . . 28
- 1.6 Sets and Boolean algebras . . . 29
- 1.7 From groups to Hopf algebras and quantum groups . . . 30
  - 1.7.1 Symmetry in noncommutative geometry . . . 39

2 Noncommutative quotients 47
- 2.1 Groupoids . . . 47
- 2.2 Groupoid algebras . . . 52
- 2.3 Morita equivalence . . . 64
- 2.4 Morita equivalence for C^*-algebras . . . 73
- 2.5 Noncommutative quotients . . . 79
- 2.6 Sources of noncommutative spaces . . . 86

3 Cyclic cohomology 87
- 3.1 Hochschild cohomology . . . 89
- 3.2 Hochschild cohomology as a derived functor . . . 95
- 3.3 Deformation theory . . . 102
- 3.4 Topological algebras . . . 112
- 3.5 Examples: Hochschild (co)homology . . . 115
- 3.6 Cyclic cohomology . . . 124
- 3.7 Connes' long exact sequence . . . 136
- 3.8 Connes' spectral sequence . . . 140
- 3.9 Cyclic modules . . . 143
- 3.10 Examples: cyclic cohomology . . . 148

3.11 Hopf cyclic cohomology 154

4 Connes–Chern character 163
4.1 Connes–Chern character in K-theory 163
4.1.1 Basic K-theory 164
4.1.2 Pairing with cyclic cohomology 166
4.1.3 Noncommutative Chern–Weil theory 172
4.1.4 The Gauss–Bonnet theorem and scalar curvature in noncommutative geometry 176
4.2 Connes–Chern character in K-homology 177
4.3 Algebras stable under holomorphic functional calculus 194
4.4 A final word: basic noncommutative geometry in a nutshell 199

Appendices 201

A Gelfand–Naimark theorems 201
A.1 Gelfand's theory of commutative Banach algebras 201
A.2 States and the GNS construction 205

B Compact operators, Fredholm operators, and abstract index theory 212

C Projective modules 219

D Equivalence of categories 221

Bibliography 223

Index 235