

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Overview of the results	8
2	Laplacians on graphs	15
2.1	Combinatorial and metric graphs	15
2.2	Discrete Laplacians on graphs	19
2.3	Function spaces on metric graphs	23
2.4	Laplacians on weighted metric graphs	24
3	Connections via boundary triplets	33
3.1	Spectral properties: Graph Laplacians vs. Kirchoff Laplacians	33
3.2	Graph Laplacians as boundary operators	36
3.3	Spectral properties: Metric graphs and models	48
4	Connections between parabolic properties	53
4.1	Markovian extensions	53
4.2	Brownian motion and random walks	55
4.3	Correspondence between quadratic forms	56
4.4	Correspondence between Markovian extensions	63
4.5	Recurrence/transience	68
4.6	Stochastic completeness	70
4.7	Spectral estimates	73
4.8	Ultracontractivity estimates	74
5	One-dimensional Schrödinger operators with point interactions	81
5.1	The case $\alpha \equiv 0$ and Krein strings	82
5.2	Connection via boundary triplets	88
5.3	Jacobi matrices and Krein–Stieltjes strings as boundary operators	91
6	Graph Laplacians as boundary operators	97
6.1	Examples	98
6.2	Life without loops I: Graph Laplacians	101
6.3	Life with loops	104
6.4	Intrinsic metrics	105
6.5	Harmonic functions on graphs	118

6.6	Life without loops II: Jacobi matrices on graphs	124
6.7	Further comments and open problems	130
7	From continuous to discrete and back	133
7.1	Self-adjointness	133
7.2	Markovian uniqueness and finite energy extensions	143
7.3	Spectral estimates	151
7.4	Recurrence and transience	159
7.5	Stochastic completeness	163
8	Examples	165
8.1	Antitrees	165
8.2	Cayley graphs	174
8.3	Tessellations	188
A	Boundary triplets and Weyl functions	199
A.1	Linear relations	199
A.2	Boundary triplets and proper extensions	201
A.3	Weyl functions and extensions of semibounded operators	202
A.4	Direct sums of boundary triplets	204
B	Dirichlet forms	207
B.1	Basic notions	207
B.2	Transience, recurrence and stochastic completeness	208
B.3	Extended Dirichlet spaces	209
C	Heat kernel bounds	211
D	Glossary of notation	213
Index	217
References	221