

Contents

1	Convergence and asymptotic approximations to universal distributions in probability	1
	<i>by F. Götze, H. Kösters</i>	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Symmetric random matrices	5
1.3	Non-symmetric random matrices	8
1.4	Local spectral distributions	12
1.5	Connections between probability theory and number theory	16
1.6	Analogies between classical and free probability	20
	References	23
2	Kolmogorov operators and SPDEs	29
	<i>by M. Röckner</i>	
2.1	Fokker–Planck–Kolmogorov equations	29
2.2	Three selected results on SPDEs	40
	References	52
3	Analysis and stochastic processes on metric measure spaces	55
	<i>by A. Grigor’yan</i>	
3.1	Analysis on manifolds	55
3.2	Analysis on metric measure spaces	63
3.3	Homology theory on graphs	68
	References	71
4	Markov evolutions in spatial ecology: From microscopic dynamics to kinetics	75
	<i>by Yu. Kondratiev, O. Kutovyi, P. Tkachov</i>	
4.1	Introduction	75
4.2	Complex systems	77
4.3	Markov evolutions	81
4.4	Birth-and-death evolutions	84
4.5	Vlasov-type scalings	88
4.6	Kinetic equation	92
	References	103

5	Metastability in randomly perturbed dynamical systems: Beyond large-deviation theory	107
	<i>by B. Gentz</i>	
5.1	Large deviations	107
5.2	Kramers' Law	113
5.3	Parabolic SPDEs	117
5.4	Unstable periodic orbits	121
5.5	Mixed-mode oscillations	125
	References	126
6	Computation and stability of waves in equivariant evolution equations	129
	<i>by W.-J. Beyn, D. Otten</i>	
6.1	Equivariant evolution equations	129
6.2	The freezing method	133
6.3	Applications	137
6.4	Relative Equilibria	144
6.5	Nonlinear eigenvalue problems	152
	References	156
7	Initial value problems for nonlinear dispersive equations at critical regularity	159
	<i>by S. Herr</i>	
7.1	Introduction	159
7.2	Nonlinear Schrödinger equations on compact manifolds	165
7.3	Nonlinear systems on Euclidean space	173
	References	179
8	Variational solutions to nonlocal problems	183
	<i>by M. Kaßmann</i>	
8.1	Introduction	183
8.2	Variational solutions to the Dirichlet problem	185
8.3	Ellipticity and coercivity of nonlocal operators	189
8.4	(Weak) Harnack inequalities, and Hölder regularity	191
	References	194
9	Spectral and arithmetic structures in aperiodic order	197
	<i>by M. Baake, F. Gähler, C. Huck, P. Zeiner</i>	
9.1	Introduction	197
9.2	Weak model sets	198
9.3	A decorated quasiperiodic tiling with mixed spectrum	203
9.4	Random inflations	210
9.5	Enumeration of lattices	213
	References	217

10 Affine special Kähler structures in real dimension two	221
<i>by M. Callies, A. Haydys</i>	
10.1 Introduction	221
10.2 Special Kähler geometry in local coordinates	223
10.3 Some global aspects of special Kähler geometry on \mathbb{P}^1	230
References	232
11 Non-crossing partitions	235
<i>by B. Baumeister, K.-U. Bux, F. Götze, D. Kielak, H. Krause</i>	
11.1 The poset of non-crossing partitions	235
11.2 Non-crossing partitions in free probability	240
11.3 Braid groups	247
11.4 Non-crossing partitions in Coxeter groups	259
11.5 The Hurwitz action	265
11.6 Non-crossing partitions arising in representation theory	267
11.7 Generalised Cartan lattices	269
11.8 Braid group actions on exceptional sequences	270
References	272
12 The derived category of the projective line	275
<i>by H. Krause, G. Stevenson</i>	
12.1 Introduction	275
12.2 Preliminaries	276
12.3 Types of localisation	279
12.4 Cohomological localisations for the projective line	285
12.5 Exotic localisations	292
References	296
13 Higher finiteness properties of braided groups	299
<i>by K.-U. Bux</i>	
13.1 Introduction: From group theory to topology	299
13.2 Brown’s criterion	301
13.3 Combinatorial Morse theory	303
13.4 Matching complexes for graphs and surfaces	305
13.5 Higher generation in symmetric groups and braid groups	308
13.6 The braided Thompson group V^{br}	310
13.7 A cube complex for V^{br}	312
13.8 The Morse function and its descending links	314
13.9 Connectivity of descending links	316
13.10 Finiteness properties of V^{br} : Proof of Theorem 13.6.1	320
References	320

14 Zeta functions and the trace formula	323
<i>by W. Hoffmann</i>	
14.1 Introduction	323
14.2 Zeta integrals	324
14.3 The Trace formula	334
14.4 Unipotent terms in the trace formula	338
References	342
15 Zeta functions of groups and rings—functional equations and analytic uniformity	345
<i>by C. Voll</i>	
15.1 Zeta functions associated to groups and rings	345
15.2 Submodule zeta functions	347
15.3 Representation zeta functions for unipotent group schemes	355
References	361
16 Conjectures of Brumer, Gross and Stark	365
<i>by A. Nickel</i>	
16.1 Preliminaries	366
16.2 The abelian case	368
16.3 The general case	370
16.4 Relations to further conjectures and results	379
References	386
17 Displays and p-divisible groups	389
<i>by T. Zink</i>	
17.1 Introduction	389
17.2 Frames	390
17.3 Displays	393
17.4 Classification of p -divisible groups	397
17.5 The nilpotency condition	398
17.6 Isogenies	402
References	407
List of contributors	409
Index	411