

# Contents

- Preface** ..... v
  
- Introduction** ..... xi
  - by *Giacomo Albi, Stefano Almi, Nadia Loy, Marco Morandotti, and Francesco Solombrino*
  - Background and scope ..... xi
  - Topics covered in the volume ..... xiii
  
- 1 Full synchronization in a Kuramoto mean field game** ..... 1
  - by *Annalisa Cesaroni*
  - 1 Introduction ..... 1
  - 2 Ergodic Kuramoto mean field game ..... 4
  - 3 Self-organizing solutions to the MFG Kuramoto system ..... 6
  - 4 Full synchronization as  $\kappa \rightarrow +\infty$  ..... 8
  - 5 Kuramoto mean field game system in a heterogeneous setting ..... 11
  - References ..... 14
  
- 2 Second-order swarming model: Large-time behavior and uniform-in-time mean-field limit** ..... 15
  - by *Young-Pil Choi and Sihyun Song*
  - 1 Introduction ..... 15
  - 2 Large-time behavior: Exponential consensus ..... 22
  - 3 Uniform-in-time stability and mean-field limit ..... 31
  - References ..... 35
  
- 3 Propagation of chaos for topological models without regularity** ..... 37
  - by *Marta Menci, Thierry Paul, and Stefano Rossi*
  - 1 Introduction ..... 37
  - 2 Topological interaction ..... 39
  - 3 Main result ..... 42
  - 4 Previous results ..... 44
  - 5 Proof of Theorem 3.1 ..... 46
  - 6 Conclusion and perspectives ..... 52
  - References ..... 52

<b>4</b>	<b>Non-local dissipative Aw–Rascle model and its relation with matrix-valued communication in Euler alignment</b> . . . . .	55
	<i>by Nilasis Chaudhuri, Jan Peszek, Maja Szlenk, and Ewelina Zatorska</i>	
1	Introduction . . . . .	55
2	Notation . . . . .	60
3	From micro- to mesoscopic DNAR dynamics . . . . .	61
4	From meso- to macroscopic DNAR dynamics . . . . .	65
5	Solutions to the DNAR system as a limit of particle dynamics . . . . .	70
A	Disintegration theorem . . . . .	76
	References . . . . .	76
<b>5</b>	<b>Controllability and kinetic limit of spherical particles immersed in a viscous fluid</b> . . . . .	79
	<i>by Marta Zoppello, Henry Shum, and Marco Morandotti</i>	
1	Introduction . . . . .	79
2	Preliminaries . . . . .	80
3	The model . . . . .	81
4	Two controllability results . . . . .	84
5	Kinetic limit . . . . .	91
	References . . . . .	98
<b>6</b>	<b>Deterministic particle method for nonlinear nonlocal scalar balance equations</b> . . . . .	101
	<i>by Emanuela Radici and Federico Stra</i>	
1	Introduction . . . . .	101
2	Theoretical analysis . . . . .	105
	References . . . . .	132
<b>7</b>	<b>Kinetic models for optimization: A unified mathematical framework for metaheuristics</b> . . . . .	135
	<i>by Giacomo Borghi, Michael Herty, and Lorenzo Pareschi</i>	
1	Introduction . . . . .	135
2	Simulated annealing . . . . .	137
3	Genetic algorithm . . . . .	144
4	Particle swarm optimization . . . . .	154
5	Ensemble Kalman filter . . . . .	162
6	Where we are and what is next . . . . .	166
	References . . . . .	168

<b>8</b>	<b>Localized kinetic-based optimization with genetic dynamics for multi-modal optimization</b> . . . . .	175
	<i>by Federica Ferrarese and Claudia Totzeck</i>	
1	Introduction . . . . .	175
2	Localized genetic kinetic-based optimization . . . . .	177
3	Derivation of the mean-field equations . . . . .	180
4	Change of labels . . . . .	182
5	Numerical methods . . . . .	183
6	Validation tests . . . . .	186
7	Conclusion . . . . .	191
	References . . . . .	192
<b>9</b>	<b>Multi-fidelity and multi-level Monte Carlo methods for kinetic models of traffic flow</b> . . . . .	195
	<i>by Elisa Iacomini and Lorenzo Pareschi</i>	
1	Introduction . . . . .	195
2	Kinetic models of traffic with uncertainties . . . . .	198
3	Multi-fidelity and multi-level methods . . . . .	200
4	Numerical results . . . . .	207
5	Conclusions . . . . .	214
	References . . . . .	215
<b>10</b>	<b>Patterns in the Keller–Segel system with density cut-off</b> . . . . .	219
	<i>by Benoît Perthame and Mingyue Zhang</i>	
1	Introduction . . . . .	219
2	Energy, time decay, stability . . . . .	221
3	Uniqueness of the steady state in $n$ dimensions and function $\Lambda(\cdot)$ . . . . .	227
4	Uniqueness of the steady state in dimension one and function $G_\lambda$ . . . . .	231
5	Increasing steady states . . . . .	237
6	Numerical simulations . . . . .	251
	References . . . . .	254
<b>11</b>	<b>Derivation of macroscopic epidemic models from multi-agent systems</b> . . . . .	257
	<i>by Mattia Zanella</i>	
1	Introduction . . . . .	257
2	From agent-based to mean-field models for contact formation dynamics . . . . .	258
3	Kinetic compartmental model and observable dynamics . . . . .	264
4	Numerical tests . . . . .	268
5	Concluding remarks and perspectives . . . . .	272

References . . . . .	272
<b>12 Voter demographics and socio-economic factors in kinetic models for opinion formation . . . . .</b>	<b>277</b>
<i>by Bertram Düring and Oliver Wright</i>	
1 Introduction . . . . .	277
2 Kinetic opinion formation model of Düring and Wright (2022) . . . . .	279
3 Compromise function from demographic voter intention data . . . . .	281
4 Numerical experiments . . . . .	284
5 Application to the 2024 general election in the United Kingdom . . . . .	286
References . . . . .	295
<b>13 A review of mechanistic and data-driven models of terrorism and radicalization . . . . .</b>	<b>299</b>
<i>by Yao-Li Chuang and Maria R. D’Orsogna</i>	
1 Introduction . . . . .	299
2 Background . . . . .	302
3 Radicalization in opinion dynamics models . . . . .	306
4 Radicalization and age structure . . . . .	312
5 Lattice and network models . . . . .	316
6 Game theoretic models of terrorism . . . . .	330
7 Terrorist events as self-exciting processes . . . . .	338
8 Terrorism through the lens of data . . . . .	342
9 Summary and conclusions . . . . .	353
References . . . . .	355
<b>List of contributors . . . . .</b>	<b>383</b>