

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction to Spectral Geometry</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Detailed introduction to abstract spectral theory</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1	Linear operators . . . . .	7
2.1.1	Bounded operators . . . . .	7
2.1.2	Lax–Milgram theorem . . . . .	8
2.1.3	Unbounded operators . . . . .	10
2.2	Closed operators . . . . .	12
2.3	Adjoint operators . . . . .	14
2.3.1	Introduction . . . . .	14
2.3.2	Symmetry and self-adjointness . . . . .	16
2.3.3	An important result concerning self-adjoint operators . . . . .	17
2.4	Spectrums and resolvent set . . . . .	19
2.4.1	Spectrum versus point spectrum . . . . .	19
2.4.2	The self-adjoint case . . . . .	25
2.5	Spectral theory of compact operators . . . . .	27
2.5.1	The notion of compact operators . . . . .	27
2.5.2	Algebraic properties of compact operators . . . . .	28
2.5.3	Main spectral theorem for compact self-adjoint operators . . . . .	30
2.5.4	A proof using the Riesz–Schauder theory . . . . .	30
2.6	The spectral theorem multiplication operator form for unbounded operators on a Hilbert space . . . . .	35
2.6.1	Spectral theorem multiplication operator form . . . . .	35
2.6.2	Functional calculus . . . . .	38
2.6.3	Functional calculus in Quantum Mechanics . . . . .	39
2.7	Some complements on operators theory . . . . .	40
2.7.1	Closable operators . . . . .	40
2.7.2	Unbounded operators with compact resolvents . . . . .	41
2.7.3	Numerical range and applications . . . . .	44
2.8	Exercises . . . . .	49
<b>3</b>	<b>The Laplacian on a compact Riemannian manifold</b>	<b>51</b>
3.1	Basic Riemannian Geometry . . . . .	51
3.1.1	Differential Geometry: conventions and notations . . . . .	51
3.1.2	Riemannian manifolds and examples . . . . .	57
3.1.3	Metric structure and geodesics on a Riemannian manifold . . . . .	59
3.1.4	Curvatures on a Riemannian manifold . . . . .	61
3.1.5	Integration on a Riemannian manifold . . . . .	64

3.2	Analysis on manifolds . . . . .	66
3.2.1	Distributions on a Riemannian manifold . . . . .	66
3.2.2	Sobolev spaces on a Riemannian manifold . . . . .	67
3.2.3	The Laplacian operator and the Green formula . . . . .	68
3.3	Exercises . . . . .	69
<b>4</b>	<b>Spectrum of the Laplacian on a compact manifold</b>	<b>71</b>
4.1	Physical examples . . . . .	71
4.1.1	The wave equation on a string . . . . .	71
4.1.2	The heat equation . . . . .	72
4.1.3	The Schrödinger equation . . . . .	73
4.2	A class of spectral problems . . . . .	75
4.2.1	The closed eigenvalue problem . . . . .	75
4.2.2	The Dirichlet eigenvalue problem . . . . .	75
4.2.3	The Neumann eigenvalue problem . . . . .	76
4.2.4	Other problems . . . . .	76
4.3	Spectral theorem for the Laplacian . . . . .	76
4.4	A detailed proof by a variational approach . . . . .	78
4.4.1	Variational generic abstract eigenvalue problem . . . . .	78
4.4.2	The closed eigenvalue problem . . . . .	81
4.4.3	The Dirichlet eigenvalue problem . . . . .	84
4.4.4	The Neumann eigenvalue problem . . . . .	87
4.4.5	A remark on the variational formulation . . . . .	89
4.5	The minimax principle and applications . . . . .	90
4.5.1	A physical example . . . . .	90
4.5.2	The minimax theorem . . . . .	91
4.5.3	Properties of the first eigenvalue . . . . .	95
4.5.4	Monotonicity domain principle . . . . .	97
4.5.5	A perturbation of metric result . . . . .	98
4.6	Complements: The Schrödinger operator and the Hodge–de Rham Laplacian . . . . .	100
4.6.1	The Schrödinger operator . . . . .	100
4.6.2	The Hodge–de Rham Laplacian . . . . .	102
<b>5</b>	<b>Direct problems in spectral geometry</b>	<b>107</b>
5.1	Explicit calculation of the spectrum . . . . .	107
5.1.1	Flat tori . . . . .	107
5.1.2	Rectangular domains with boundary conditions . . . . .	109
5.1.3	Spheres . . . . .	109
5.1.4	Harmonic oscillator . . . . .	110
5.2	Qualitative properties of the spectrum . . . . .	113
5.2.1	From the bottom of the spectrum . . . . .	113
5.2.2	... to the large eigenvalues: the Weyl formula . . . . .	117

5.2.3	Weyl formula for a flat torus . . . . .	117
5.2.4	The semi-classical paradigm . . . . .	118
5.3	The spectral partition function $Z_M$ . . . . .	119
5.4	Eigenvalues and eigenfunctions of surfaces . . . . .	121
5.4.1	Spectrum of surfaces . . . . .	121
5.4.2	Eigenfunctions of surfaces and Courant's nodal theorem . . . . .	122
5.5	Exercises . . . . .	122
<b>6</b>	<b>Intermezzo: "Can one hear the holes of a drum?"</b>	<b>125</b>
6.1	The main result . . . . .	125
6.2	Some useful spaces . . . . .	126
6.3	Electrostatic capacity and the Poincaré inequality . . . . .	129
6.4	A detailed proof of the main Theorem 6.1.1 . . . . .	131
<b>7</b>	<b>Inverse problems in spectral geometry</b>	<b>139</b>
7.1	Can one hear the shape of a drum? . . . . .	139
7.2	Length spectrum and trace formulas . . . . .	139
7.3	Milnor's counterexample . . . . .	142
7.4	Prescribing the spectrum on a manifold . . . . .	146
7.5	Heat kernel and spectral geometry . . . . .	147
7.5.1	The heat equation . . . . .	147
7.5.2	The heat kernel . . . . .	148
7.5.3	The spectral partition function $Z_M$ as a trace . . . . .	158
7.6	The Minakshisundaram–Pleijel expansion and the Weyl formula . . . . .	159
7.7	Two planar isospectral nonisometric domains . . . . .	161
7.7.1	Construction of the domains $D_1$ and $D_2$ . . . . .	161
7.7.2	Isospectrality of the domains $D_1$ and $D_2$ . . . . .	163
7.8	Few words about Laplacian and conformal geometry . . . . .	166
7.8.1	Conformal geometry on surfaces . . . . .	166
7.8.2	Spectral zeta function and uniformization theorem on surfaces . . . . .	167
7.8.3	Ricci flow on surfaces . . . . .	172
7.8.4	What about three manifolds? . . . . .	173
	<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>177</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>185</b>